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Emberson J, Moore J, Badgett RG. A summary meta-narrative from positive deviance and similar qualitative studies that contrast clinician styles stratified by clinical sites with positive versus other outcomes. [add date of your download]. Available at [https://ebmgt.github.io/clinician\\_culture/](https://ebmgt.github.io/clinician_culture/) .

**Table.** A summary meta-narrative from positive deviance and similar qualitative studies that contrast clinician styles stratified by clinical sites with positive versus other outcomes.

Setting	Positive outcomes*	Other outcomes*
Collaborative work	Promotion, and advocacy	
	“Passion on the part of physician leaders to continually hit that mark and for the best outcomes...” <sup>1</sup>	“Physician presence in championing...quality improvement efforts was weak” <sup>1</sup>
	“medical staff organization factors as involvement of the medical staff president with the hospital governing board, overall physician participation in hospital decision making, ... are positively associated with higher quality-of-care” <sup>2</sup>	“[T]here’s not enough physician leadership on the committee” <sup>1</sup>  “You should remember: I don’t care about any patients but mine” <sup>3</sup>
	Meeting	
	“frequency of medical staff committee meetings ... are positively associated with higher quality-of-care” <sup>2</sup>	“It's just recently that we're able to find out which physicians are not following the guidelines... and we're finding that it's our [private] hospitalists that are more of the culprit. And those are the hardest group that we have not been able to get into a room to have conversations with... <b>they don’t have regular meetings.</b> ” <sup>4</sup>
	Group decision making	
Clinical work	“Physicians and non-physicians alike commented on the levelling effect of working together in the coalition, with more equitable participation and engagement among members, who grew more unified as a team. In one hospital, the coalition set a new tone for risk-taking and working on the ‘leading edge’, even if some ideas were not successful.” <sup>5</sup>  “Our physician champion, has been much more willing to say, ‘I don’t know,’ and rely on other people, which is something that I don’t think he necessarily did a while back.” <sup>5</sup>	“There is still this deference to authority...we tend to put our physicians up there...‘our physician said it should be, so it should be.’” <sup>5</sup>  “Opportunities for creativity were constrained by deference to hierarchical relationships; non-physician staff yielded too readily to physicians and physicians showed limited respect for diverse expertise.” <sup>5</sup>

	<p>“...Nurses know that they are 100% supported, all the way up to the top of the organization, that they are empowered to call rapids regardless if they’re being told not to call a rapid [response]...”<sup>6</sup></p>	<p>“...A lot of them are afraid to call the physician. So sometimes the physician would be angry that they called a rapid response...”<sup>6</sup></p> <p>“Truthfully, I’m not going to lie. There are times where I see stuff that’s wrong and I’m just like, forget it... if it’s not going to hurt anybody...if it was a couple of [antibiotic] days.”<sup>4</sup></p> <p>“You know...one of them when I call, gets very angry and seems quite put out that I am talking to [them] in the first place.”<sup>4</sup></p> <p>“I gave you orders, and what are you calling me again for?”<sup>1</sup></p>
	<p><b>Collaboration on clinical care</b></p>	
	<p>“Clinicians frequently discuss difficult cases to solicit the opinions and insights of their colleagues.”<sup>7</sup></p>	<p>“Providers...tended to practice without the benefit of their colleagues’ opinions.”<sup>7</sup></p>

Notes:

\* Other outcomes include measures of team performance in the study by Hu<sup>3</sup> and tactics previously associated with clinical outcomes at the organizational level by Curry<sup>5</sup>.

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